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АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

ЛЕКСИКО-ГРАММАТИЧЕСКИЙ ПРАКТИКУМ



БАЗОВЫЙ УРОВЕНЬ

10

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МОСКВА



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In Harmony with Yourself

Steps 1–12

Grammar Section

1 Write three missing forms of the verbs.

A.

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. solve | <u>solved</u> | <u>solved</u> | <u>solving</u> |
| 2. worry | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 3. admit | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 4. prefer | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 5. knit | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 6. avoid | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 7. appreciate | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 8. trust | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 9. marry | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 10. ban | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 11. crackle | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 12. hiss | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 13. quack | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 14. affect | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 15. shorten | _____ | _____ | _____ |

B.

- | | | | |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. find | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 2. shine | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 3. hang | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 4. lay | _____ | _____ | _____ |

5. win	_____	_____	_____
6. lie	_____	_____	_____
7. wear	_____	_____	_____
8. grow	_____	_____	_____
9. leave	_____	_____	_____
10. feed	_____	_____	_____
11. beat	_____	_____	_____
12. buy	_____	_____	_____
13. sing	_____	_____	_____
14. become	_____	_____	_____
15. write	_____	_____	_____

2 Use the verbs in brackets in *present simple* to complete the sentences.

1. Jane (raise) raises her voice rarely. She (usually be) _____
_____ very reserved.
2. Generally Bob (tend) _____
to keep his emotions under control.
3. Where (you keep) _____
_____ the wood for the fire?
4. How often they (buy) _____
_____ new furniture? They (seem) _____
(be) _____ quite well-to-do.
5. I (not think) _____
_____ they can buy bare necessities for the family.
6. Roger often (show) _____ aggression towards animals.
It's shocking!
7. She (usually feel) _____
absolutely self-confident, but not today.
8. What (Mr Wilson say) _____
_____ about your research?
9. The more sums Ray (do) _____, the better results he (get) _____.
10. Jason is very handy. He (fix) _____
everything in the house. He (have) _____ the appropriate tools
to do it.

3 Use the verbs in brackets in *present progressive* to complete the sentences.

1. Why (Alex stand) is Alex standing on the stool? — Oh, he (hang) _____ the new mirror on the wall. 2. What (granny knit) _____? — A cardigan, I think. 3. It is so cosy in the room with the wood that (crackle) _____ in the fire. 4. Where (John phone) _____ from? — He is in Madrid now. 5. What (you do) _____ here, young man? 6. Sophia (sleep) _____. Try to be as quiet as you can. 7. Why have you offended Irene? She (cry) _____ in the next room. — Sorry, I didn't think she was so touchy. 8. Why (you cry) _____? — I am not! I (laugh) _____.

4 Use the verbs in brackets in the appropriate forms — *present simple* or *present progressive*.

1. Kate is a Muscovite, she has a flat in Tverskaya street. But now she (live) is living in Rostov. 2. I (forget) _____ where we should turn left. 3. Boris, you (always come) _____ late to our meetings! 4. We (hear) _____ they have solved the mystery. 5. Mrs Morrison usually leads a very quiet life, but she (be) _____ very busy these days. 6. At the moment Henry Parker, a writer, (have) _____ lunch with his friend Oliver. Oliver asks, "What (you write) _____ now, Henry?" 7. "Sally, I've got terrific news! Sam (get) _____ married! 8. We (be told) _____ Robert has admitted his mistake. 9. Simon (always tell) _____ lies! 10. Polly is such an active child but today she (be) _____ unusually quiet. 11. You (always criticize) _____ me, Emma!" Fiona

said in annoyance. 12. Bob is such a brave boy, but in this situation he (behave) _____ like a coward!

5 Use the verbs in brackets in *past simple* to complete the sentences.

1. When we were students we (have) had lots of financial problems.
2. They (sleep) _____ badly that night.
3. As soon as she (get) _____ home, she remembered everything.
4. That evening the Parkers (not bring) _____ all the necessary equipment.
5. What ties (they wear) _____ when they were student?
6. The young woman raised her arms in the air, (hold) _____ her breath, (shut) _____ her eyes and (let) _____ herself fall forward.
7. From time to time the children (wake) _____ up and then they (fall) _____ asleep again.
8. The young woman thought she (can) _____ safely take a short stroll.
9. Just in front of the porch basking in the sun (lie) _____ a big fat cat.
10. You (hurt) _____ yourself?

6 Use the verbs in brackets in *past progressive* to complete the sentences.

1. Sue thought Bert (leave) was leaving for Malaga at seven.
2. She heard the sound of the clock. It (strike) _____ ten.
3. Jenny was determined to find out what (go) _____ on.
4. Harry knew the team (carry) _____ out research on some ecological problem.
5. It was dark in the park. The friends (walk) _____ along the path with a lot of difficulty.
6. We hoped Harry (do) _____ his homework at that moment.
7. We wondered where Ralph Smith (move) _____.
8. The three investigators answered they (solve) _____ a new puzzle.
9. We could hear some music in the room next door. Somebody (play) _____.

_____ the piano. 10. At six o'clock yesterday I (drive)
_____ to see Bob Andrews.

7 Use the verbs in brackets in the appropriate forms — *past simple or past progressive*.

1. We (stay) stayed at home because it (rain) was raining hard. 2. I (not go)
_____ for a walk because I (watch)
_____ television. 3. Bob, what would you
say? — Sorry, I (not listen) _____. 4. What
(Philip do) _____ when the fire (begin)
_____? 5. Harry (lie) _____ on the beach when
suddenly he (hear) _____ some cries. Somebody (shout)
_____ for help. 6. Louise (enter) _____ the
garden. Her siblings (plant) _____ rose bushes
near the porch. 7. I (know) _____ where
Mary was. She (prepare) _____ our evening
meal in the kitchen. 8. The evening (be) _____ a bit cool but
pleasant. The Morrisons (have) _____ tea on
the terrace. 9. What (they laugh) _____ at
when we (come) _____ in? 10. Charles (just put)
_____ on his coat when the phone (ring)
_____.

8 Use the verbs in brackets in *future simple* to complete the sentences.

1. When we buy a second-hand car, I'll take driving lessons. 2. If you
walk all that distance, you (be) _____ very tired. 3. I'm not
sure Mr Juters (walk) _____ all that five-
kilometre distance. 4. Where do you think he (hide) _____
_____ the papers? 5. I (help) _____

you, dear. I see you can hardly raise yourself from the sofa. 6. What's up? Why he (have) _____ to go to hospital? 7. I don't know what Greg (admit) _____. I don't trust him. 8. If Sam admits it, we (be) _____ able to win the trial. 9. They (not finish) _____ at six, _____ they? 10. When the inspector solves the mystery, we (know) _____ the truth.

9 Use the verbs in brackets in *future-in-the-past* to complete the sentences.

1. Oliver admitted the fact. He said he would meet his uncle and find the missing money. 2. Paul added he (come) _____ later. 3. Joyce told me she (return) _____ the books to the library. 4. He didn't know what they (say) _____ in the end. 5. Ann mentioned she (join) _____ the group. 6. We explained what they (do) _____ three days later. 7. Bob wanted to know where they (fly) _____. 8. Alice was sure Rose (discover) _____ everything. 9. Susan guessed who (accompany) _____ Lady Livingston to the ball. 10. Daniel promised he (sell) _____ the shop.

10 Choose and circle the appropriate forms of the verbs to complete the sentences.

1. If I have time to do the shopping, I (will / would) certainly do it. 2. I would like to know when you (will / would) return. 3. Jason said he (will / would) join us later. 4. During our next visit to London we (will / would) go to the National Gallery. 5. Joe mentioned that he (will / would) consult his dentist the next week. 6. I didn't hear anything about the date when they (will / would) return. 7. Tell me if Ann and Pete (will / would)

stay here with us? 8. I think she (will / would) give up driving. She has had too many accidents. 9. Have you done your bedroom yet? — No, I (will / would) do it a bit later. 10. I've been waiting for them too long. I think I (will / would) leave in a minute.

11 Use the verbs in brackets in the appropriate forms — *future simple* or *future-in-the-past*.

1. He says they (set) will set out on a journey early in the morning.
 2. Douglas doesn't want to hear anything about their staying at home. He is sure they (join) _____ us in the end. 3. What did Charles say? — He said they (probably stay) _____ in a hotel and (not go) _____ to the Morrisons. 4. Laura explained their expedition (start) _____ a month later. 5. If Victor arrives at seven a.m., he (be) _____ able to catch the four o'clock coach to Bristol. 6. Find out when Gladys (move) _____ to her new apartment. 7. Oliver informed us that the members of the Welsh delegation (be) _____ late. He said we (have) _____ to wait for them in the lobby. 8. I don't think the boys (swim) _____ in the sea. The water is too cold. 9. Your assistance is required. When (you come) _____? 10. The girls decided they (organize) _____ "Clean up the Countryside" society.

12 Use the verbs in brackets in *present perfect* to complete the sentences.

1. We hear the Wilsons (buy) have bought quite a precious emerald.
 2. According to the reporter the delegation (arrive) _____ in Japan. 3. (you consult) _____ the doctor about your cold? 4. How long (you have) _____

a stomachache? 5. Since when (you begin) _____ coughing? 6. (the doctor examine) _____ his patient yet? 7. What (Doctor Lewis prescribe) _____ for your runny nose? 8. We (know) _____ each other for ages. 9. Don't you see Jenny (raise) _____ her hand? 10. Oh, no. We (lose) _____ our car keys!

13 Use the verbs in brackets in *present perfect progressive* to complete the sentences.

1. According to my agents the Rogers (sell) have been selling their property since May. 2. Sue (work) _____ in this hospital all her life. 3. Roger (take) _____ this medicine since he became ill. 4. Where have you been? I (wait) _____ for you for 40 minutes already. 5. They (plant) _____ rose bushes for two hours already. 6. We (pick up) _____ apples in our orchard for the whole morning. 7. How long (he learn) _____ Italian? 8. The children (clean) _____ the territory since morning. 9. Alice (take) _____ driving lessons since autumn. 10. Mr Sotherley (collect) _____ stamps all his life.

14 Choose and circle the appropriate forms of the verbs in brackets to complete the sentences.

1. Nick says he (has brought / has been bringing) his apologies to Mr Thorn. 2. Fiona (has always had / has always been having) delicate health. 3. The boys (have played / have been playing) football for two hours. I think they will finish soon. 4. Julia (has unpacked / has been unpacking) new books for the library. I would like to choose something to read. 5. My dear, you (have chosen / have been choosing) what to wear for an

hour already! Make up your mind at last! 6. Sally (has always looked / has always been looking) a picture of health. 7. The Robinsons (have bought / have been buying) a second-hand car and drive to work now. 8. Victoria (has worn / has been wearing) the new pair of jeans since her birthday. 9. Justin (has spoken / has been speaking) for at least half an hour. I think he should wind up. 10. It (has snowed / has been snowing) since morning.

15 Use the appropriate forms of the verbs in brackets to complete the sentences.

1. Margaret (work) has been working on the computer since three o'clock. 2. The athletes (train) _____ for two hours already. When will they finish? 3. How long (they have) _____ their cottage? 4. Since when (you carry) _____ out your research? 5. We (know) _____ each other all our lives. 6. Sophie (do) _____ the flat for three hours and she (do) _____ only two rooms. 7. The children (make) _____ their beds. They are already in the kitchen ready for breakfast. 8. It (rain) _____ since morning. It's rather wet outside. 9. Mr Morris (build) _____ a country house for some years already. 10. I (clean) _____ the windows and can do the flat now.

16 Use the verbs in brackets in *past perfect* to complete the sentences.

1. Mr George Bentley said they had chosen all the necessary things. 2. Nicolas asked if I (be) _____ to the shops yet. 3. Sarah didn't know where Leo (put) _____ her mobile, she couldn't find it. 4. When we came home yesterday, Julia (already lay) _____ the table. 5. We didn't want to go to

Malaga because we (be) _____ there before. 6. By the time we arrived, the shop (already close) _____
 _____. 7. Jane said she (never meet) _____
 _____ the gentlemen before. 8. I noticed that the boys (eat)
 _____ all the sandwiches left for them. 9. Robin didn't
 guess what treat we (prepare) _____ for the
 party. 10. I reminded Richard that we (know) _____ each
 other for more than twenty years.

17 Use the verbs in brackets in *past perfect progressive* to complete the sentences.

1. Rose and Ann said they (learn) had been learning French since their schooldays. 2. When I looked out of the window, it was raining heavily. Mum said it (rain) _____ since morning. 3. Could you remind the boys of their homework, please? Dan told me they (play) _____ football for more than three hours. 4. Dick mentioned that he (fix) _____ his bike for several days but hadn't finished yet. 5. I didn't know Roy (work) _____ at a radio station for a month already. 6. Jim was going to leave when Rebecca arrived at last. He (wait) _____ for her for 2 hours. 7. Madge remarked that George (speak) _____ on the phone too long! 8. Emma explained the success of the team by the fact that they (train) _____ a lot. 9. I asked Laura how long she (write) _____ her essay and when she would finish it. 10. Sally was disappointed. Her new dress wasn't ready again though the dressmaker (sew) _____ it for a month!

18 Choose and circle the appropriate forms of the verbs in brackets to complete the sentences.

1. John said he (had worn / had been wearing) a beard since he became eighteen.
2. Roy explained he (hadn't broken / hadn't been breaking) the vase.
3. Philip asked if we (had completed / had been completing) our essays. It was time to hand them in.
4. Helen wanted to know if they (had planted / had been planting) all the flowers.
5. We were not sure if all the students (had passed / had been passing) their exams.
6. Charlie shouted that his team (had won / had been winning). They could become champions.
7. Alice whispered she (had already laid / had been already laying) the table. We could start our meal.
8. Boris didn't know how long his family (had grown / had been growing) peaches.
9. They accepted our offer after we (had explained / had been explaining) the plan to them.
10. We were informed that the delegation (had arrived / had been arriving) in Moscow and was heading for the hotel.

19 Use the verbs in brackets in the appropriate forms to complete the sentences.

1. Downstairs Luc sat at his drawing table, a lot of papers spread in front of him. So far he (pay) had paid no attention to the papers.
2. I was told yesterday the Wilsons (work) _____ on the project for some time already.
3. Walking over to the fireplace, Violet gazed up at the portrait with great interest. The artist (capture) _____ much of her aunt's personality.
4. Rose knew Agnes (grow) _____ those incredible bushes for two or three years and was glad they were in blossom.
5. I wanted to know how long Sue (do) _____ her lessons.
6. Barbara believed she (succeed) _____ to raise her children properly.
7. Mr Reed mentioned that he (write) _____ a new novel for some time and hoped he might finish its first part in